

Book go boring
Chess play dangerous
boat make dark

Underline the words with an /ei/ sound.

 $\underline{\text{Sail}}/\underline{\text{pray}}/\underline{\text{say}}/\underline{\text{bad}}/\underline{\text{park}}/\underline{\text{make}}/\underline{\text{play}}/\underline{\text{quite}}/\underline{\text{May}}/\underline{\text{easy}}/\underline{\text{really}}/\underline{\text{said}}$

Unit 2 Creature Features

d Sami's e-mail to Robert. Find the words and write them nple has been done for you.















→ تفاصيل الملخص

English grade 8 Skills B...

English **/**

15 July, 2018 🕓

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To: robert@itc.com

From: sami@itc.com Subject: Animals

Hi Robert,

How are you? I hope you are well. It's getting cooler here and I'm really looking forward to the winter and playing outside more. What's the weather like in England?

We're starting a new topic at school all about animals. I studied endangered animals last year and it was very interesting. I learned about lots of extinct animals like dodos and quaggas. They became extinct because they were hunted but now I think the main dangers to wildlife are pollution, accidents and loss of habitat.

I think loss of habitat is a very important issue now. There are flamingoes and some rare birds living on the beach near my house but next year there is a plan to build a hotel there. I wonder what will happen to the birds when they lose their habitat. Are there endangered animals in England? How do you protect them?

This time we are going to learn a little bit about zoos and how they help protect rare species of animals. I think it will be interesting. Have you got a zoo near you in England? There isn't a zoo in Oman but there is a sanctuary for Arabian oryx at Jiddat Al Harasees. If you visit a zoo, please can you send me some leaflets or information?

all for now. Write back soon,

















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an adjective that means in danger.

endangered

an adjective that describes an animal which does not live on the planet anymore. extinct

a verb that means to chase and kill an animal. HUNT

a noun that is something which can make the land, air or water dirty. Pollution

an adjective that describes an animal which is difficult to find because there is only a small number left. rare

a verb that means to keep something safe and away from danger protect

language focus

<u>clauses</u>

A clause can be part of a sentence or a whole sentence.

It is a group of words containing a verb.

main clause

A main clause is the most important clause in a sentence.

A caracal eats shrikes and shrikes eat grasshoppers.

use clause onditional sentence has two clauses.

ns, you'll get wet.















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The if clause describes a possible situation in the future.

The main clause describes the result of the if clause.

2 Look at the food web in activity 1 on page 12 of your Classbook. complete the sentences, Then read the language focus box about clauses, and underline the verbs.

Caracal lynx eat . They also eat gecko and snake .

Caracal lynx don't eat grasshopper.

Snakes and eagles eat geckos.

Shrikes eat grasshopper and gecko but they don't eat

If we destroy the vegetation, the grasshopper will have nothing to eat.

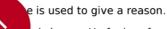
If we kill the snakes, the gecko population will grow.

language focus

conjunctions

We use conjunctions to join clauses or sentences.

because is a conjunction.



x is happy. He feels safe.

oryx is happy because he feels safe.















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When we join clauses or sentences with because we don't usually use a comma.

3 Write but or because in the language focus box.

because gives a reason for the main clause.

but gives a contrast to the main clause.

We usually use a comma before but .

We don't usually use a comma with because .

4 Write but or because so that these sentences make sense.

The enclosures are big because animals need space to exercise.

There are places to eat and rest because visitors spend all day at the zoo.

It is wonderful seeing birds, but it is sad they can't fly.

Tickets are expensive, but the money is used for conservation projects.

I liked the gift shop, but I didn't like the prices.

My children liked the playground, but I thought it was dangerous

5 Write the sentences correctly and then circle the group nouns



a colony of bats















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- a band of gorillas
- a pride of lions
- a troop of kangaroos

6 Use the words provided to write two comparative sentences and two superlative sentences for each group of words. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 horses/ boring/ zebras
- 2 dinosaurs/ amazing/ frogs
- 3 elephants/ expensive/ hippos
- 1 Horses are more boring than zebras.

Zebras are less boring than horses.

Horses are the most boring.

Zebras are the least boring.

2 dinosaurs are more amazing than frogs

frogs are less amazing than dinosaurs.

Dinosaurs are the most amazing.

ants are more expensive than hippos are less expensive than elephants.

Elephants are the most expensive.















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Self-study activities

Complete the conditional sentences using the words in brackets

- 1. If I feel unwell, I will stay at home (home / stay)
- 2. if you go to the Jiddat Al Harasees , you will see oryx. (the Jiddat Al Harasees / go)
- 3. If you push that window, it will break (break)
- 4. if you don't exercise , you will have a healthy heart. (exercise)
- 5. If you go to the zoo, you will see animals (see / animals)
- 6. if you join the organisation , you will help conserve animals. (join / organisation)

Write sentences with used to. Start with the words provided

- 1.They/go they used to go to Salalah
- 2. He/like he used to like riding bikes
- 3. I/be scared of I used to be scared of bats
- 4. We/enjoy we used to enjoy swimming
- manis/live/round houses Omanis used to live in round houses.

he expressions on the left with the questions

a) What's your phone
number?











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2) Surname > b) When were you born? c) Where were you born? 3) First name 4) Date of birth d) What's your first name? 5) Place of birth e) What's your family name? 6) Tel.no. f) Where do you live? 7) Hobbies/interests g) What do you like doing in your free time?

Unit 3 Inventors and Inventions

1 Intissar is deciding which word to use in the following passages. Read the passages and fill in the blanks with the correct word.

design (v) design (n) invention (n) invent (v) process (n) materials (n) inventor (n)

Wood, card, bottles, screws and nuts are examples of materials you will need to make something.

Light bulbs, radios, cars and aeroplanes are different types of ion .



The sequence of steps we follow when we make something like a balloon rocket or paper is called a











