Unit 6 Grammar /The Present Perfect Simple SB page 63 /exercise 1:

1 Find the odd verb in each column

A	В	C
began	built	been
taken	carve	came
was	said	done
knew	go	written

The answer: A taken ('taken' is the past participle form and the other words are in the past form);

B said ('said' is in the past form and the other words are in the infi nitive form);

C came ('came' is in the past form and the other words are the past participle form)

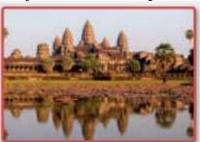
SB page 63 / exercise 2:

2 Complete this factfi le with the correct form of the Present Perfect Simple. Then, listen and check your answers

Factfile - Angkor

• It is located in Cambodia. • Archaeologists (1) ____ (fi nd) impressive monuments among its ruins. • Specialists (2) ____ (conclude) that it was the largest pre-industrial city in the world. • People left the

city in 1431. • French, Japanese and UNESCO archaeologists (3) _____ (work) together to renovate the buildings of the city. • International tourism to Angkor (4) ____ (increase) in recent years.



The answer: have found; 2. have concluded; 3. have worked; 4. has increased

SB page 63 / exercise 3:

3 Look at the pictures. Then, write sentences using the Present Perfect Simple to ask and answer questions about what has and has not happened.





2. (it / snow) all night?

The answer:2. Has it snowed all night? It hasn't snowed all night. It has rained all night

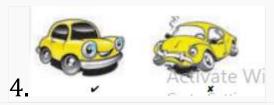




3. (you / live) in the countryside before? **The answer:**

3. Have you lived in the countryside before?

I haven't lived in the countryside before. I have lived on the coast before



4. (Wassif / buy) a broken car?

The answer:

Has Wassif bought a broken car?
Wassif has bought a new car. Wassif hasn't bought a broken car.

SB page 64 / exercise :

4 Read through the table below. Then, find one mistake in each sentence and correct it

a. She have explored the old city.	has
b. They have ever been to Qatar.	_
c. Have you visit the old citadel before?	_
d. I not have read travel books, but I like adventure ones.	_
e. The students has learnt about the monuments in Jordan.	- Activate
f. My father has took me to the museum twice.	- Activate

The answer:b. They have never been to Qatar.

- c. Have you **visited** the old citadel before?
- d. I **have not** read travel books, but I like adventure ones.
- e. The **student has learn**t about the monuments in Jordan. OR **The students have learnt** about the monuments in Jordan.

SB page 64/ exercise 5:

▼ Over to you . . .

5 Complete the dialogue with the missing words. have / for / seen / just/ won ever / never

Omar: Sami! I hav	en't (1)	_you (2)
a long time! W	here h	ave y	ou been	?
Sami: Omar! Good	d to see	you!	I've (3)	
got back from a b	usines	s trip	to Turk	key. I
had to look for sor	ne new	sites	for our	hotel
	chain.			

Omar: Have you	found any?
Sami: Oh, yes! I found a	wonderful place in
Antalya. Have you (4)	been to Antalya?
Omar: No, my family a	nd I have been to
Turkey, but we have	(5) been to
Antalya	a.

Sami: Well, Antalya is a great place, and they have also done great work on some of the archaeological sites in the area to keep them in good condition. They've (6) _____ the Golden Apple tourism prize.

The answer: 1. seen; 2. for; 3. just; 4. ever; 5. never; 6. won

SB page 64 / exercise 6:

6 In pairs, take turns to ask and answer questions about these activities. Tick the things you and your partner have done.

Activity	You	Your partner
read a story in English		
do your homework at school		
see a Japanese film		
travel abroad		
play chees with your father		
watch a rugby match		
take care of your younger sister		
go camping with your brothers		

SB page 64 / exercise 7:

7 Write a short dialogue based on the different things you and your partner have done.

AB page 47 / exercise 2 : Grammar

The Present Perfect Simple

Complete the text with the Present Perfect Simple form of the verbs in brackets.

AB page 48 / exercise 3:

3 Rewrite these sentences in the negative form.

1. Stonehenge has always looked the way it does now.

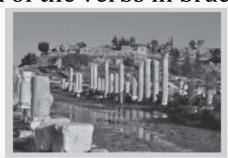
Stonehenge hasn't always looked the way it does

now.
2. Different experts have given the same date for the
building of Stonehenge.
3. For centuries, archaeologists have believed that
people used Stonehenge as a health centre.
4. Recent studies have confirmed what archaeologists
5. People have used Stonehenge as a home.
The answer:
1. Stonehenge hasn't always looked the way it does

- now.
- 2. Different experts haven't given the same date for the building of Stonehenge.
 - 3. For centuries, archaeologists haven't believed that people used Stonehenge as a health centre.
 - 4. Recent studies haven't confi rmed what archaeologists said in the past about Stonehenge.
 - 5. People haven't used Stonehenge as a home.

Second Section Grammar The Present Perfect Simple AB page 48 / exercise 1:

1 Complete the text with the Present Perfect Simple form of the verbs in brackets.



	Um Qais is a Jordar	nian town
which	(1) (hav	ve) many names
ov	er time. It was dest	croyed by an
earthq	uake and people	(2) (not
occup	y) it since then. Um	Qais is a strong
citadel	on the top of a hill.	A street from the
east to	the west of the city	with holes on it
made	by chariot wheels	(3)
	(remain) until toda	y. Um Qais
	(4) (become)	a popular tourist
desti	nation. It (5) (allow	y) people to see
attra	ictive views includi	ng sights from
	Syria.	

AB page 49 / exercise 2 :

2 Write the questions with ever and their answers. Use the Present Perfect Simple or the Past Simple.

	Nawal	Hamid
go with friends to a football stadium	(Where? Amman International Stadium)	×
experience an earthquake	(Where? near Bilecik, southern Turkey)	×
travel to Saudi Arabia	×	(When? two years ago)
take photo of ruins	(Where? Nabataean ruins, Petra)	(Where? Angkor, Cambodia)

1 Has Nawal ever gone with her friends to a football stadium?

Yes, she has.

Where did she go? She went to Amman International Stadium.

2 Nawal _	(experien	ice) an earthquake?
	Vec	

. Where_____ (be) it? It was near Bilecik in southern Turkey.

3 Hamid	(travel) to Saudi Arabia? Yes,	
When(1	travel) there? He there two years	
	ago.	
4 Nawal and Hamid _	(take) photos of ruins?	
Yes,		
Where	(she/take) her photo? At the	
Nabataean ruins in F	Petra. Where (he/take) his photo?	
At An	gkor in Cambodia.	
	The answer:	
2. 2. Has/ever	experienced; she has; was	
3. Has/ever travelle	d; he has; did he travel; travelled	
4. Have/taken; they have; did she take; did he take		
*******	k*************************************	

AB pa	ge 49/ exercise 3 :	
3 Write questions ι	using the Present Perfect Simple.	
The	en answer them.	
1 people / Stonehe	nge / a citadel or a health centre?	
	d Stonehenge as a citadel or a	
h	ealth centre?	
2. people / Stonehen	ge / place for burying the dead or	
	a campsite?	
3. people / le	eave or destroy / Angkor?	

Angkor / leave + destroy -

4.. people / build / Machu Picchu / Mexico or Peru?

build Machu Picchu / Peru + Mexico -

The answer:

- 1. Have people used Stonehenge as a citadel or a health centre? People have used Stonehenge as a health centre. They haven't used it as a citadel.
- 2. Have people used Stonehenge as a place for burying the dead or a campsite? People used Stonehenge as a place for burying the dead. They haven't used it as a campsite.
- 3. Have people left or destroyed Angkor? People have left Angkor. They haven't destroyed it.
- 4. Have people built Machu Picchu in Mexico or Peru? People have built Machu Picchu in Peru. They haven't built it in Mexico.