

	$x = \sqrt{49 - 25} = \sqrt{24}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{5}{7} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{24}}{7} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{5}{\sqrt{24}} \quad ,$ $\csc \theta = \frac{7}{5} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \frac{7}{\sqrt{24}} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{\sqrt{24}}{5}$
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أتتحقق من فهمي صفحة 21

	$r = \sqrt{1 + 9} = \sqrt{10}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{-3}{\sqrt{10}} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = -3 \quad ,$ $\csc \theta = \frac{-\sqrt{10}}{3} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \sqrt{10} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{-1}{3}$
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أتتحقق من فهمي صفحة 23

a	$\sin 3\pi = \frac{0}{1} = 0$
b	$\tan 90^\circ = \frac{1}{0}$ غير معرف
c	$\sec \frac{-3\pi}{2} = \frac{1}{0}$ غير معرف

أتتحقق من فهمي صفحة 26

a	$\sin 210^\circ = -\sin 30^\circ = -0.5$
b	$\cos 510^\circ = -\cos 30^\circ = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
c	$\sec 5\pi = \sec \pi = -1$
d	$\tan \left(-\frac{2\pi}{3}\right) = -\tan \frac{2\pi}{3} = \sqrt{3}$

أتتحقق من فهمي صفحة 27

	$\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad , \cos \theta = \frac{1}{2} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = -\sqrt{3} \quad , \csc \theta = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
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أتتحقق من فهمي صفحة 29

a	$\sin^{-1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\pi}{4}$
B	$\cos^{-1} 0 = \frac{\pi}{2}$
c	$\tan^{-1} \frac{-1}{\sqrt{3}} = -\frac{\pi}{6}$

أتتحقق من فهمي صفحة 31

a	$AB = 16\theta \Rightarrow \theta = \frac{9.6}{16} = 0.6 \text{ rad}$
b	$A = \frac{1}{2}r^2\theta = \frac{1}{2}(16)^2(0.6) = 76.8$
c	$A = 76.8 - \frac{1}{2}(16)^2 \sin 0.6 \approx 4.5 \text{ cm}^2$

حلول أتدرب وأحل المسائل صفحة 31

1	$x = \sqrt{81 - 9} = \sqrt{72} = 6\sqrt{2}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{3} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$ $\csc \theta = 3 \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \frac{3}{2\sqrt{2}} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = 2\sqrt{2}$
2	$x = \sqrt{(18)^2 - (9)^2} = 4\sqrt{14}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{14}}{9} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{5}{9} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{14}}{5}$ $\csc \theta = \frac{9}{2\sqrt{14}} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \frac{9}{5} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{5}{2\sqrt{14}}$
3	$x = \sqrt{(26)^2 - (14)^2} = 4\sqrt{30}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{30}}{13} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{7}{13} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{30}}{7}$ $\csc \theta = \frac{13}{2\sqrt{30}} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \frac{13}{7} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{7}{2\sqrt{30}}$

4	$r = \sqrt{144 + 25} = 13$ $\sin \theta = \frac{5}{13} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = -\frac{12}{13} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = -\frac{5}{12}$ $\csc \theta = \frac{13}{5} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = -\frac{13}{12} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = -\frac{12}{5}$
5	$r = \sqrt{9 + 9} = 3\sqrt{2}$ $\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = -1$ $\csc \theta = -\sqrt{2} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \sqrt{2} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = -1$
6	$r = \sqrt{4 + 25} = \sqrt{29}$ $\sin \theta = -\frac{5}{\sqrt{29}} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{29}} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{5}{2}$ $\csc \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{29}}{5} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{29}}{2} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{2}{5}$
7	$r = \sqrt{9 + 49} = \sqrt{58}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{7}{\sqrt{58}} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{3}{\sqrt{58}} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{7}{3}$ $\csc \theta = \frac{\sqrt{58}}{7} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \frac{\sqrt{58}}{3} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{3}{7}$
8	$\sec 135^\circ = -\sec 45^\circ = -\sqrt{2}$
9	$\tan -\frac{3\pi}{4} = -\tan \frac{3\pi}{4} = 1$
10	$\cot \frac{8\pi}{3} = \cot \frac{2\pi}{3} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
11	$\cos \frac{7\pi}{4} = \cos \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
12	$\sec \frac{15\pi}{4} = \sec \frac{\pi}{4} = \sqrt{2}$
13	$\csc -630^\circ = \csc 90^\circ = 1$
14	$\tan 7\pi = \tan \pi = 0$
15	$\sin -\frac{2\pi}{3} = -\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

16	$r = \sqrt{144 - 49} = \sqrt{95}$ $\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{95}}{12} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\sqrt{95}}{7}$ $\csc \theta = -\frac{12}{\sqrt{95}} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = -\frac{12}{7} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = \frac{7}{\sqrt{95}}$
17	$r = \sqrt{25 - 1} = \sqrt{24}$ $\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{24}}{5} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = -\sqrt{24}$ $\csc \theta = -\frac{5}{\sqrt{24}} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{5} \quad , \quad \cot \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{24}}$
18	$r = \sqrt{16 + 1} = \sqrt{17}$ $\sin \theta = -\frac{4}{\sqrt{17}} \quad , \tan \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{17}} \quad , \csc \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{17}}{4} \quad , \cos \theta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{17}} \quad , \sec \theta = -\sqrt{17}$
19	$r = \sqrt{4 - 1} = \sqrt{3}$ $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{2} \quad , \quad \tan \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad , \cot \theta = \sqrt{3} \quad , \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad , \quad \sec \theta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$

20	$\sin^{-1}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) = -\frac{\pi}{3}$
21	$\tan^{-1}(\sqrt{3}) = \frac{\pi}{3}$

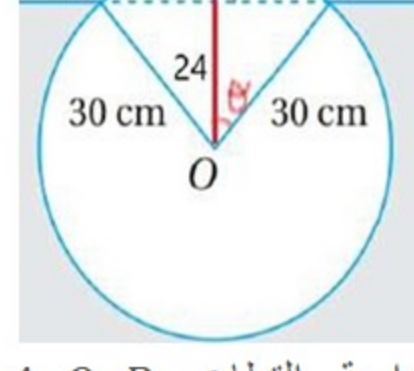
22	$\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) = \frac{\pi}{4}$
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23	نفرض θ زاوية القطاع $l = r\theta \rightarrow 2r = r\theta \rightarrow \theta = 2$ $A = \frac{1}{2}r^2\theta - \frac{1}{2}r^2 \sin \theta \rightarrow 24 = \frac{1}{2}r^2(2) - \frac{1}{2}r^2 \sin 2$ $\rightarrow r = \sqrt{\frac{48}{2 - \sin 2}} \approx 6.6 \text{ cm}$
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24	نفرض طول الضلع الثالث في المثلث الأبيض يساوي h نجد عن طريق قانون جيب التمام أو بإزالة عمود من رأس المثلث المتطابق الضلعين على القاعدة. ف نجد $h = 2r \sin 1$ $P = 2r + h = 2r + 2r \sin 1 \approx 24.3 \text{ cm}$ محيط الشكل المظلل
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25	$\cos \frac{13\pi}{12} = -\cos \frac{\pi}{12} = -0.966$
26	$\cos \frac{11\pi}{12} = -\cos \frac{\pi}{12} = -0.966$
27	$\cos \frac{-\pi}{12} = \cos \frac{\pi}{12} = 0.966$
28	$\cos \frac{23\pi}{12} = \cos \frac{\pi}{12} = 0.966$
29	$(\cos \frac{3\pi}{4})^2 + (\sin \frac{4\pi}{3})^2 + (\cos \frac{5\pi}{4})^2 = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{9}{4} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{7}{4}$
30	$\sin \frac{\pi}{3} - \sin \frac{2\pi}{3} + \sin \pi - \sin \frac{4\pi}{3} + \sin \frac{5\pi}{3} - \sin 2\pi = 0$
31	$A = \frac{1}{2}(3x)^2(0.75) - \frac{1}{2}(2x)^2(0.75)$ $30 = \frac{27}{8}x^2 - \frac{3}{2}x^2 \rightarrow x^2 = 16 \rightarrow x = 4$
32	$\tan 210^\circ + \tan 240^\circ = \tan 30^\circ + \tan 60^\circ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{3} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$
33	$\frac{\sin 30^\circ + \sin 60^\circ}{\sin 45^\circ} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}}{2}$

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زاوية القطاع $\angle AOB = 24^\circ \rightarrow \theta \approx 37^\circ \rightarrow 37^\circ \times 2 = 74^\circ = \frac{37\pi}{90}$

مساحة القطعة العائمة = مساحة القطاع الدائري AOB - مساحة المثلث AO

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(30)^2 \left(\frac{37\pi}{90}\right) - \frac{1}{2}(30)(30) \sin \frac{37\pi}{90} \approx 149 \text{ cm}^2$$

مساحة الجزء الواقع تحت سطح الماء = مساحة المقطع العرضي - مساحة القطعة العائمة

$$A = \pi (30)^2 - 149 \approx 2678 \text{ cm}^2$$

النسبة المئوية للجزء الواقع تحت سطح الماء $\approx 94.7\%$